



USB  
REAL-TIME SPECTRUM  
ANALYZER

SAN SERIES  
4.5/6.3 GHz

## Key facts

Create your own RF system with limited budget

Frequency range: 9 kHz to 4.5/6.3 GHz

1 GHz DANL: -162 dBm/Hz

1 GHz phase noise: -110 dBc/Hz@10 kHz

Analysis bandwidth: up to 25 MHz

USB3.0/2.0 type C interface

Highly compatible API interface

ARM and X86 processor are supported

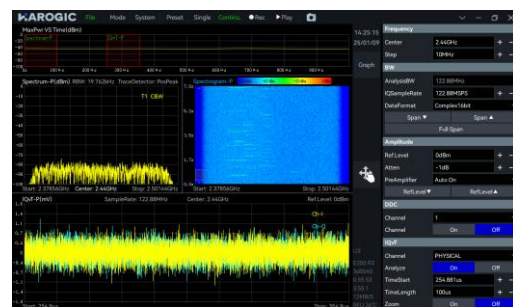
Linux and Windows operating systems are supported

## Applications

### Standard spectrum sweep



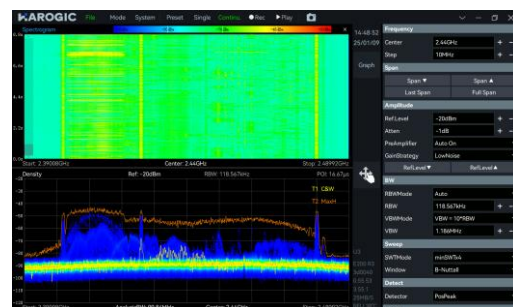
### IQ streaming and analysis



### Power vs time analysis



### Real-time analysis



# Specifications\*

## FREQUENCY

Frequency range	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
		9 kHz-4.5 GHz		9 kHz-6.3 GHz
Reference clock	Internal or external			
Frequency accuracy	TCXO (std.)		<1 ppm, manual correction is available	
	OCXO (opt01)		<1 ppm, manual correction is available	
	Ext. GNSS (opt23)	disciplined OCXO	<0.05 ppm, when locked to GNSS	
Aging and temperature stability	TCXO (std.)		<1 ppm/year, <1 ppm	
	OCXO (opt01)		<1 ppm/year, <0.15 ppm	
	Ext. GNSS (opt23)	disciplined OCXO	<1 ppm/year, <0.05 ppm	

## SPECTRUM PURITY

SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz)				
	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
	Carrier frequency	1 GHz	4.5 GHz	1 GHz
1 kHz	-103.4	-93.5	-105.2	-91.2
10 kHz	-111.3	-100.3	-110.4	-99.3
100 kHz	-109.3	-98.5	-110.5	-97.4
1 MHz	-129.5	-121.9	-130.1	-119.9
Residual response (dBm) spur reject = enhanced RBW =1 kHz PosPeak detector				
	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
	0 dBm	-50 dBm	0 dBm	-50 dBm
100 kHz-100 MHz	-85	-110	-90	-110
100 MHz-4.5 GHz	-85	-110	-90	-110
4.5 GHz-6.3 GHz	-	-	-90	-110
Image rejection	>90 dBc(typ.) for spur reject = enhanced >35 dBc (typ.) for spur reject = bypass			
IF rejection	Low IF architecture			

Local oscillator related  
spurious

<-65 dBc  
Center frequency  $\pm (N/M)*125$  MHz, N,M = 1,2,3,4,5...

IIP3 / IIP2 (dBm)

	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
	1 GHz	4.5 GHz	1 GHz	6.3 GHz
Carrier frequency	1 GHz	4.5 GHz	1 GHz	6.3 GHz
R.L. = 20 dBm	47.4 / 85.8	45.6 / 98.0	46.6 / 86.0	42.9 / 109.5
R.L. = 0 dBm	35.1 / 85.5	26.1 / 91.6	29.6 / 85.8	24.6 / 98.5
R.L. = -20 dBm	10.0 / 66.3	6.9 / 19.4	10.5 / 67.3	3.9 / 17.1

## AMPLITUDE

Max. input power (CW) 23 dBm 30 MHz-4.5/6.3 GHz and the preamplifier is off  
10 dBm 9 kHz-30 MHz or preamplifier is on

Max. DC voltage  $\pm 10$  VDC

Display range DANL-23 dBm

Amplitude accuracy  $\pm 2.0$  dB

IF in-band flatness  $\pm 2.0$  dB

Reference level (R.L.) -50 dBm-23 dBm

RF preamplifiers automatically turn on or forcibly turn off

VSWR R.L. = 10 dBm <1.7:1

30 MHz to Max.Freq. R.L. = 0 dBm <2.0:1

R.L. = -40 dBm <2.5:1

Display average noise level  
(DANL) (dBm/Hz)  
RBW=10 kHz

	SAN-45		SAN-60 M2	
	-20 dBm	-50 dBm	-20 dBm	-50 dBm
Reference level	-20 dBm	-50 dBm	-20 dBm	-50 dBm
9 kHz	-133.5	-149.5	-134.2	-134.3
100 kHz - 30 MHz	-139.2	-161.8	-138.6	-156.0
30 MHz - 3.0 GHz	-148.4	-163.4	-147.6	-163.4
3.0 GHz - 4.5 GHz	-148.1	-162.6	-150.2	-162.1
4.5 GHz - 6.3 GHz	-	-	-150.1	-160.1

## STANDARD SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

<b>Detector</b>	PosPeak, NegPeak, Sample, Average, RMS, MaxPower
<b>RBW</b>	0.1 Hz-2.5 MHz
<b>VBW</b>	0.1 Hz-10 MHz
<b>Data chart</b>	SASudio4 software provides spectrum, waterfall chart, and historical trace
<b>Measurements</b>	Channel power, OBW, X dB bandwidth, Adjacent channel power ratio, IM3

<b>Sweep speed</b>	<b>SAN-45</b>	<b>SAN-60 M2</b>
<b>RBW = 250 kHz FPGA spur reject = standard</b>	about 89.6 GHz/s	about 212.7 GHz/s
<b>RBW = 250 kHz FPGA spur reject = enhanced</b>	about 42.1 GHz/s	about 103.7 GHz/s
<b>RBW = 30 kHz FPGA spur reject = enhanced</b>	about 13.4 GHz/s	about 9.0 GHz/s
<b>RBW = 1 kHz CPU spur reject = enhanced</b>	about 1.3 GHz/s	about 1.3 GHz/s

## IQ RECORDING

	<b>SAN-45</b>	<b>SAN-60 M2</b>
<b>Burst recording bandwidth</b>	Maximum: 6.25 MHz	Maximum: 25 MHz
	The built-in memory depth is 128 Mbytes	
<b>Continuous recording bandwidth</b>	Maximum: 6.25 MHz	Maximum: 25 MHz
	Limited by the bandwidth of USB interface and hard disk. The storage depth is limited by the hard disk capacity	
<b>IQ sample rate</b>	7.8125MSPS, decimate factor: 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256 supported (FPGA)	31.25MSPS, decimate factor: 1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256,512,1024 supported (FPGA)
<b>External trigger response</b>	Maximum response frequency 500 times/sec	

## DETECTION ANAYLSYS

	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
Lowest time resolution	128 ns	32 ns
Max. analysis bandwidth	6.25 MHz	25 MHz
Detector	PosPeak, NegPeak, Sample, Average, RMS, MaxPower	

## REAL TIME SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

### FFT analysis

FFT engine is implemented in FPGA. Frame compression and trace detection are supported. No missing samples between FFT frames.

FFT frame update rate= $10^9$  ns/(N \* D \* highest time resolution)  
 POI = N \* D \* lowest time resolution  
 N for FFT points (2048,1024,512,256,128,64,32)  
 D for decimate factor (1, 2, 4, 8...)

POI/FFT refresh rate	SAN-45	SAN-60 M2
N = 2048, D = 1	262.144 us / 3,814 times/sec	65.536 us / 15,258 times/sec
N = 32, D = 1	4.096 us / 244,140 times/sec	1.024 us / 976,562 times/sec
Max. analysis bandwidth	6.25 MHz	25MHz
RBW	920 kHz-3.59 kHz (Flat-top) 488 kHz-1.90 kHz (B-Nuttall) 9 grades for each window type	3.68 MHz-3.59 kHz (Flat-top) 1.95 MHz-1.90 kHz (B-Nuttall) 11 grades for each window type
Window function	B-Nuttall, Flat-top, LowSideLobe	
Amplitude resolution	0.75 dB	

## GENERAL

### Input and output

Power supply	Type-C, dedicated power supply port. Acceptable voltage range: 4.75 to 5.25 V (ripple < 0.2 Vpp). Device will fetch up to 2 A current from this port
Data interface	Type-C, USB3.0 and USB2.0 (lower bandwidth) Device will fetch up to 1 A current from this port
RF input	SMA (F), input impedance 50 Ω
RF output	SMA (F), input impedance 50 Ω
Reference input	MCX (F), amplitude ≥ 1.5 Vpp, input impedance is about 330 Ω

Reference output	Unavailable	
External trigger input	Type-C, 3.3V CMOS, input: high impedance	
External trigger output	Type-C, 3.3 V CMOS	
Analog IF output	Unavailable	
<b>Power consumption</b>	7-10 W	
<b>Size (D * W * H) and weight</b>	156 x62 x22 mm and about 296 g	
<b>GNSS synchronization</b>	External GNSS (opt21)	+/- 100 ns
	External GNSS (opt22)	+/- 75 ns
	External GNSS (opt23)	+/- 50 ns
<b>System requirements</b>	Linux	aarch64, x64
	Windows	x64
<b>Operating temperature (ambient/core)</b>	T0 class (std.)	0-50 °C/0-70 °C
	T1 class (opt40)	-20-65 °C/-20-85 °C
	T2 class (opt41)	-40-85 °C (core)
<b>Storage temperature (ambient)</b>	T0 class (std.)	-20-70 °C
	T1 class (opt40)	-40-85 °C
	T2 class (opt41)	-40-85 °C (core)
<b>Packaging and accessories</b>	Flash disk * 1, USB 3.0 cable * 2, Power adapter * 1	

\*Specification applies under the following conditions:

(1) Start up and warm up for 10 minutes

(2) Ambient temperature 25 °C (core temperature 50 °C)

(3) Stand spectrum analysis mode-spurious rejection enhance on.

(4) Necessary heat dissipation is provided to ensure the ambient and core temperature within the rated range at the same time

## OPTIONS

Code		
01	Built-in OCXO reference clock	built-in hardware
02	Built-in signal generator	built-in hardware
20	MUXIO IO board	accessory
21	External GNSS	accessory
22	External high precision GNSS	accessory
23	External GNSS disciplined OCXO reference clock	accessory
34	External omnidirectional antenna, 400-8000MHz, Gain<2dBi	accessory
40	T1 temperature class	built-in hardware
41	T2 temperature class, only available for core	built-in hardware
71	Basic digital modulation analysis	software
72	Pulse signal measurement	software

## BUILT-IN SIGNAL GENERATOR (opt02)

Frequency range	100 kHz-6.3 GHz, step 10 Hz	
Power range	-50 dBm-0 dBm, 0.25 dB for each step	
VSWR	<2.0:1	30 MHz-6.3 GHz
Non-harmonic spurs	<-50 dBc	

### Harmonics

Frequency range	Second harmonic	Third harmonic and above
100 kHz-30 MHz	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc
30 MHz-1.6 GHz	<-10 dBc	<-10 dBc
1.6 GHz-3 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc
3 GHz-3.2 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc
3.2 GHz-6.3 GHz	<-20 dBc	<-20 dBc

### Leakage to receiver

100 kHz-30 MHz	>90 dBc
30 MHz-3 GHz	>80 dBc
3 GHz-6.3 GHz	>70 dBc



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